

68 Tyre pressure monitoring system

Refer to: R64 02-S1

68.1 Effective Date and Scope:

68.1.1 Effective from 2014/11/1, the new vehicle variant of category M1, and from 2016/7/1 all vehicle variant of category M1, shall comply with this regulation.

68.1.2 Effective from 2014/11/1, the new vehicle variant of category N1, and from 2016/7/1 all vehicle variant of category N1, shall comply with this regulation.

68.1.3 This regulation applies to the design of single tyre on each axle of vehicle only.

68.2 Definitions :

68.2.1 Tyre Pressure Monitoring System (TPMS): means a system fitted on a vehicle, able to perform a function to evaluate the inflation pressure of the tyres or the variation of this inflation pressure over time and to transmit corresponding information to the user while the vehicle is running.

68.2.2 Cold tyre inflation pressure: means the tyre pressure at ambient temperature, in the absence of any pressure build-up due to tyre usage.

68.2.3 Recommended cold inflation pressure (Prec): means the pressure recommended for each tyre position by the vehicle manufacturer, for the intended service conditions (e.g. speed and load) of the given vehicle, as defined on the vehicle placard and/or the vehicle owner's manual.

68.2.4 In service operating pressure (Pwarm): means the inflation pressure for each tyre position elevated from the cold pressure (Prec) by temperature effects during vehicle usage.

68.2.5 Test Pressure (Ptest): means the actual pressure of the tyre(s) selected for each tyre position after deflation during the test procedure.

68.3 Tyre pressure monitoring system shall according to suitable variants and range of principle are as below:

68.3.1 The same brand.

68.3.2 The same principle of operation.

68.3.3 Any components which are likely to have a significant influence on the performance of the system as specified under paragraph 68.4 to this regulation.

68.4 General requirements

68.4.1 M1 and N1 vehicles equipped with TPMS shall be tested in accordance with paragraph 68.5 and shall conform to paragraphs 68.4.1.1. to 68.4.1.4.5 as below.

68.4.1.1 Tyre pressure detection for incident-related pressure loss (puncture test).

68.4.1.1.1 The TPMS shall be tested according to the test procedure set out in paragraph 68.5.2.6.1. When tested to this procedure, the TPMS shall illuminate the warning signal described in paragraph 68.4.1.4 not more than 10 minutes after the in service operating pressure in one of the vehicle's tyres has been reduced by 20 per cent or it is at a minimum pressure of 150 kPa, whatever is higher.

68.4.1.2 Detection for a tyre pressure level significantly below the recommended pressure for optimum performance including fuel consumption and safety (diffusion test).

68.4.1.2.1 The TPMS shall be tested according to the test procedure set out in paragraph 68.5.2.6.2. When tested to this procedure, the TPMS shall illuminate the warning signal described in paragraph 68.4.1.4 within not more than 60 minutes of cumulative driving time after the in-service operating pressure in any of the vehicle's tyres, up to a total of four tyres, has been reduced by 20 per cent.

68.4.1.3 Malfunction detection test

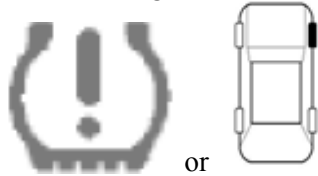
68.4.1.3.1 The TPMS shall be tested according to the test procedure set out in paragraph 68.5.3. When tested to this procedure, the TPMS shall illuminate the warning signal described in paragraph 68.4.1.4 not more than 10 minutes after the occurrence of a malfunction that

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affects the generation or transmission of control or response signals in the vehicle's tyre pressure monitoring system. If the system is blocked by external influence (e.g. radio-frequency noise), the malfunction detection time may be extended.

68.4.1.4 Warning indication

68.4.1.4.1 The warning indication shall be yellow optical symbol, the symbol shall be one as below :



or (Showing affected tyre, the above symbol is for demonstration only)

68.4.1.4.2 The warning signal shall be activated when the ignition (start) switch is in the "on" (run) position (bulb check). This requirement does not apply to tell-tales shown in a common space.

68.4.1.4.3 The warning signal must be visible even by daylight; the satisfactory condition of the signal must be easily verifiable by the driver from the driver's seat.

68.4.1.4.4 The malfunction indication may be the same warning signal as the one used to indicate under-inflation. If the warning signal described in paragraph 68.4.1.4.1. is used to indicate both under-inflation and a malfunction of the TPMS, the following shall apply: with the ignition (start) switch in the "on" (run) position the warning signal shall flash to indicate a malfunction. After a short period of time the warning signal shall remain continuously illuminated as long as the malfunction exists and the ignition (start) switch is in the "on" (run) position. The flashing and illumination sequence shall be repeated each time the ignition (start) switch is in the "on" (run) position until the malfunction has been corrected.

68.4.1.4.5 According to paragraph 68.4.1.4.1 the warning tell-tale could be flashing mode, in order to provide resetting status of information for TPMS, and it shall be identical as described in owner's manual.

68.5 Tests for Tyre Pressure Monitoring Systems (TPMS)

68.5.1 Test conditions

68.5.1.1 Ambient temperature

The ambient temperature shall be between 0 degrees C and 40 degrees C.

68.5.1.2 Road test surface

The road shall have a surface affording good adhesion. The road surface shall be dry during testing.

68.5.1.3 The tests shall be conducted in an environment free of interferences from radio wave.

68.5.1.4 Vehicle conditions

68.5.1.4.1 Test weight

The vehicle may be tested at any condition of load, the distribution of the mass among the axles being that stated by the vehicle manufacturer without exceeding any of the maximum permissible mass for each axle.

However, in the case where there is no possibility to set or reset the system, the vehicle shall be unladen. There may be, in addition to the driver, a second person on the front seat who is responsible for noting the results of the tests. The load condition shall not be modified during the test.

68.5.1.4.2 Vehicle speed

The TPMS shall be calibrated and tested:

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- (a) In a speed range from 40 km/h and 120 km/h or the vehicle's maximum design speed if it is less than 120 km/h for the puncture test to verify the requirements of paragraph 68.4.1.1 to this Regulation; and
- (b) In a speed range from 40 km/h and 100 km for the diffusion test to verify the requirements of paragraph 68.4.1.2 to this Regulation and for the malfunction test to verify the requirements of paragraph 68.4.1.3 to this Regulation.

The whole speed range shall be covered during the test.

For vehicles equipped with cruise control, the cruise control shall not be engaged during testing.

68.5.1.4.3 Rim position

The vehicle rims may be positioned at any wheel position, consistent with any related instructions or limitations from the vehicle's manufacturer.

68.5.1.4.4 Stationary location

When the vehicle is parked, the vehicle's tyres shall be shaded from direct sun. The location shall be shielded from any wind that may affect the results.

68.5.1.4.5 Brake pedal application

Driving time shall not accumulate during service brake application while the vehicle is moving.

68.5.1.4.6 Tyres

The vehicle shall be tested with the tyres installed on the vehicle according to the vehicle manufacturer's recommendation. However, the spare tyre may be utilised for testing TPMS malfunction.

68.5.1.5 Accuracy of pressure measurement equipment.

Pressure measurement equipment to be used for the tests contained in this annex shall be accurate to at least +/-3kPa.

68.5.2 Test procedure

The test shall be performed at a test speed within the range in accordance with paragraph 68.5.1.4.2. to this annex, at least once for the test case according to paragraph 68.5.2.6.1 ("puncture test"), and at least once for each test case according to paragraph 68.5.2.6.2 ("diffusion test").

68.5.2.1 Before inflating the vehicle's tyres, leave the vehicle stationary outside at ambient temperature with the engine off shaded from direct sunlight and not exposed to wind or other heating or chilling influences for at least one hour. Inflate the vehicle's tyres to the vehicle manufacturer's recommended cold inflation pressure (Prec), in accordance with the vehicle manufacturer's recommendation for the speed and load conditions, and tyre positions. All pressure measurements shall be carried out using the same test equipment.

68.5.2.2 With the vehicle stationary and the ignition locking system in the "Lock" or "Off" position, activate the ignition locking system to the "On" or "Run" position. The tyre pressure monitoring system shall perform a check of lamp function for the low tyre pressure tell-tale as specified in paragraph 68.4.1.4.2 of this Regulation. This last requirement does not apply to tell-tales shown in a common space.

68.5.2.3 If applicable, set or reset the tyre pressure monitoring system in accordance with the vehicle manufacturer's recommendations.

68.5.2.4 Learning phase

68.5.2.4.1 Drive the vehicle for a minimum of 20 minutes within the speed range in paragraph 68.5.1.4.2., and with an average speed of 80 km/h (+/-10 km/h). It is allowed to be outside the speed range for a maximum cumulative time of 2 minutes during the learning phase.

68.5.2.4.2 At the discretion of the Technical Service, where the driving test is undertaken on a track (circle/oval) with only turns in a single direction, then the driving test in paragraph 68.5.2.4.1 above should be equally split (+/-2 minutes) in both directions.

68.5.2.4.3 Within the 5 minutes of completing the learning phase, measure the warm pressure of the tyre(s) to be deflated. The warm pressure shall be taken as the value P_{warm}. This value will be used for subsequent operations.

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- 68.5.2.5 Deflation phase
- 68.5.2.5.1 Procedure for the puncture test to verify the requirements of paragraph 68.4.1.1 to this Regulation.
Deflate one of the vehicle's tyres within 5 minutes of measuring the warm pressure as described in paragraph 68.5.2.4.3. above, until it is at $P_{warm} - 20$ per cent, or it is at a minimum pressure of 150 kPa, whichever is higher, namely P_{test} . Following a stabilisation period of between 2 and 5 minutes the pressure P_{test} shall be rechecked and adjusted if necessary.
- 68.5.2.5.2 Procedure for the diffusion test to verify the requirements of paragraph 68.4.1.2 to this Regulation.
Deflate all four tyres within 5 minutes of measuring the warm pressure as described in paragraph 68.5.2.4.3. above, until the deflated tyres are at $P_{warm} - 20$ per cent plus a further deflation of 7 kPa, namely P_{test} . Following a stabilisation period of between 2 and 5 minutes the pressure P_{test} shall be rechecked and adjusted if necessary.
- 68.5.2.6 Low tyre pressure detection phase
- 68.5.2.6.1 Procedure for the puncture test to verify the requirements of paragraph 68.4.1.1. to this Regulation.
- 68.5.2.6.1.1 Drive the vehicle along any portion of the test course (not necessarily continuously). The sum of the total cumulative drive time shall be the lesser of 10 minutes or the time at which the low tyre pressure tell-tale illuminates.
- 68.5.2.6.2 Procedure for the diffusion test to verify the requirements of paragraph 68.4.1.2. to this Regulation.
- 68.5.2.6.2.1 Drive the vehicle along any portion of the test course. After not less than 20 minutes and not more than 40 minutes bring the vehicle to a complete standstill with the engine switched off and the ignition key removed for not less than 1 minute or more than 3 minutes. Resume the test. The sum of the total cumulative drive time shall be the lesser of 60 minutes of cumulative driving under the conditions set out in paragraph 68.5.1.4.2. above or the time at which the low tyre pressure tell-tale illuminates.
- 68.5.2.6.3 If the low tyre pressure signal did not illuminate, discontinue the test.
- 68.5.2.7 If the low tyre pressure tell-tale illuminated during the procedure in paragraph 68.5.2.6. above, deactivate the ignition locking system to the "Off" or "Lock" position. After a 5 minutes period, reactivate the vehicle's ignition locking system to the "On" ("Run") position. The tell-tale must illuminate and remain illuminated as long as the ignition locking system is in the "On" ("Run") position.
- 68.5.2.8 Inflate all of the vehicle's tyres to the vehicle manufacturer's recommended cold inflation pressure. Reset the system in accordance with the instructions of the vehicle manufacturer. Determine whether the tell-tale has extinguished. If necessary, drive the vehicle until the tell-tale has been extinguished. If the tell-tale does not extinguish, discontinue the test.
- 68.5.3 TPMS malfunction detection
- 68.5.3.1 Simulate a TPMS malfunction, for example, by disconnecting the power source to any TPMS component, disconnecting any electrical connection between TPMS components, or installing a tyre or wheel on the vehicle that is incompatible with the TPMS. When simulating a TPMS malfunction, the electrical connections for the tell-tale lamps shall not be disconnected.
- 68.5.3.2 Drive the vehicle for up to 10 minutes of cumulative time (not necessarily continuously) along any portion of the test course.
- 68.5.3.3 The sum of the total cumulative drive time under paragraph 68.5.3.2. shall be the lesser of 10 minutes or the time at which the TPMS malfunction tell-tale illuminates.
- 68.5.3.4 If the TPMS malfunction indicator did not illuminate in accordance with paragraph 68.4.1.3 to this Regulation, as required, discontinue the test.
- 68.5.3.5 If the TPMS malfunction indicator is illuminated or illuminates during the procedure in paragraphs 68.5.3.1 to 68.5.3.3 above, deactivate the ignition locking system to the "Off" or "Lock" position. After 5 minutes, reactivate the vehicle's ignition locking system to the "On"

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("Run") position. The TPMS malfunction indicator shall again signal a malfunction and remain illuminated as long as the ignition locking system is in the "On" ("Run") position.

68.5.3.6 Restore the TPMS to normal operation. If necessary, drive the vehicle until the warning signal has extinguished. If the warning lamp has not extinguished, discontinue the test.